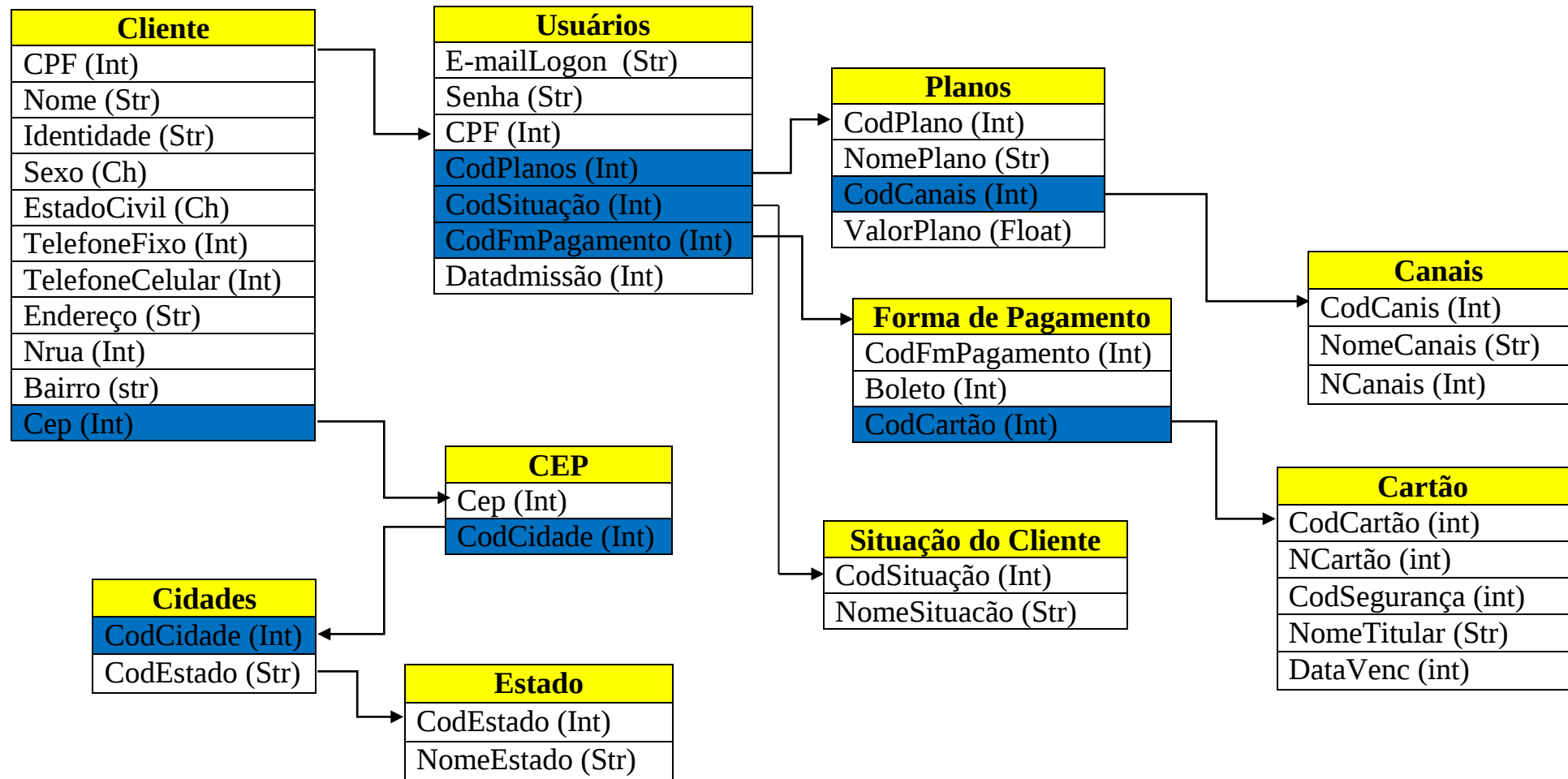




WEB HD TV